Sexual/Gender Issues

U.S. Army Military History Institute 950 Soldiers Drive Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021 31 Mar 2012

HOMOSEXUALITY & THE MILITARY

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....p.1 Pre WWII.....p.2 WWII & Since -General Sources.....p.2 -Policy Pubs.....p.4 -Personal Experiences.....p.5 Non-US Experience.....p.6

GENERAL SOURCES

- Belkin, Aaron. "Don't Ask, Don't Tell: Is the Gay Ban Based on Military Necessity?" <u>Parameters</u> (Summer 2003): pp. 108-19. Per.
- Davis, Jeffrey S. "Military Policy toward Homosexuals: Scientific, Historical & Legal Perspectives." <u>Military Law Review</u> (Winter 1991): 35 p. Per.
- Frank, Nathaniel. <u>Unfriendly Fire: How the Gay Ban Undermines the Military and Weakens America</u>. NY: Thomas Dunne Books, 2009. 342 p. UB418.G38.T73.
- Gillen, William M. "Homosexual Orientation and Conduct within the United States Military: An Overview and Analysis." MS thesis, So CT State, 1995. 67 p. UB418.G38.G54.
- Sexual Orientation and U.S. Military Personnel Policy: An Update of RAND's 1993 Study. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2010. 410 p. UB418.G38.S49.
- Stiehm, Judith H. "Sexual Orientation and the Military." <u>Encyclopedia of the American Military</u>. NY: Scribner's, 1994. pp. 2061-72. UA23.E56.
- Wilson, Donna L. "Women and Homophobia in the Armed Services: An Annotated Bibliography." <u>Minerva</u> (Spring 1989): pp. 63-80; (Summer 1989: pp. 60-68. Per.

PRE WORLD WAR II

- Bertosa, Brian. "Sacrifice to Eros and Homosexuality in the Spartan Army." <u>War & Society</u> (Oct 2009): pp. 1-19. Per.
- Graves, Mark A. "Comrades in (Each Other's) Arms: Male Bonding in Select Novels of WWI." PhD dss, Bowling Green, 1992. 274 p. PN56.W68.G72. American, British & French novels analyzed.
- Hanson, Victor D. <u>The Western Way of War: Infantry Battle in Classical Greece</u>. NY: Knopf, 1989. pp. 124-25. U33.H36.

WORLD WAR II & SINCE-General Sources

- Adair, R.D., & Myers, Joseph C. "Admission of Gays to the Military: A Singularly Intolerant Act." <u>Parameters</u> (Spring 1993): pp. 10-19. Per. Critical of ethical & political consequences.
- Belkin, Aaron. "'Don't Ask, Don't Tell': Does the Gay Ban Undermine the Military's Reputation?" <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Jan 2008): pp. 276-91. Per.
- _____, & Bateman, Geoffrey, editors. <u>Don't Ask, Don't Tell: Debating the Gay Ban in the Military</u>. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2003. 201 p. UB418.G38.D66.
- _____, & Levitt, Melissa. "Homosexuality and the Israeli Defense Forces: Did Lifting the Gay Ban Undermine Military Performance?" <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Summer 2001): pp. 541-65. Per.
- Berube, Allan. <u>Coming Out Under Fire: The History of Gay Men and Women in World War Two</u>. NY: Macmillan, 1990. 377 p. D810.G39.B47.
- Citizen Soldier (Organization). <u>The Khaki Closet: What you Need to Now About the U.S. Military if</u> <u>You're Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual or Have Tested Positive on the HIV Test</u>. NY: Citizen Soldier, 1992. 31 p. UG418.G38.K53.
- "DADT Under Review." <u>Military Officer</u> (Oct 2008): pp. 70-71. Per. Digest of testimony presented to recent Subcommittee hearing.
- Duemer, Lee S. "The History of the Reserve Officer Training Corps among the Association of American Universities from 1982-1992: Review of Educational Administrator Responses to Policy Regarding Homosexuals." MA thesis, U Pittsburgh, 1993. 72 p. UB418.G38.D84.

- Embser-Herbert, Melissa S. <u>The U.S. Military's "Don't Ask, Don't Tell" Policy: A Reference</u> <u>Handbook</u>. Westport, CT: Praeger Security International, 2007. 163 p. UB418.G38.E43.
- Estes, Steve. <u>Ask & Tell. Gay and Lesbian Veterans Speak Out</u>. Chapel Hill, NC: U NC, 2007. 280 p. UB418.G38.E78.
- Fielding, Ian R. "Assessing Value Argument: The US Military's Policy of Discriminating on the Basis of Sexual Orientation." PhD dss, U IL-Urbana, 1992. 197 p. UB418.G38.F54.
- Gays: In or Out? The U.S. Military & Homosexuals: A Source Book. NY: Brassey's, 1993. 220 p. UB418.G38.G37. Includes DOD Policy on Homosexuality: Report to Congress, 1992 (79 p.).
- Halley, Janet E. <u>Don't: A Reader's Guide to the Military's Anti-Gay Policy</u>. Durham, NC: Duke, 1999. 159 p. UB418.G38.H25.
- Hanks, Charles D. "The Effect of Homosexuals in the United States Military: Is Combat Readiness Sacrificed?" MA thesis, Central MO State, 1994. 64 p. UB418.G38.H26.
- Herbert, Melissa S. "Guarding the Nation, Guarding Ourselves: The Management of Hetero/Homo/ Sexuality among Women in the Military." <u>Minerva</u> (Summer 1997): pp. 60-76. Per.
- Hill, Robert M. "Soldiers All." <u>Military Review</u> (Nov/Dec 2011): pp. 46-48. Per. On the suspension of the DADT policy.
- Levy, Yagil. "The Right to Fight: A Conceptual Framework for the Analysis of Recruitment Policy Toward Gays and Lesbians." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Jan 2007): pp. 186-202. Per.
- McIntire, Katherine. "Fair Game? Lesbians Protest Army Investigations." <u>Army Times</u> (14 Oct 1991): pp. 12-13 & 77. Per.
- McIntyre, Michael T. "Homosexuality and the U.S. Military." Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Jun 1980. 132 p. UM430.M34. Examines the then-current situation; no history.
- Meyer, Leisa C. "The Lesbian Threat: Within the World War II Women's Army Corps." In <u>Women</u> <u>and War in the Twentieth Century: Enlisted With or Without Consent</u>. NY: Garland, 1999. pp. 186-209. D810.W7.W663.
- Moradi, Bonnie, & Miller, Laura. "Attitudes of Iraq and Afghanistan War Veterans Toward Gay and Lesbian Service Members." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Apr 2010): pp. 397-419. Per.
- Porter, Rebecca I. "American Soldier's Perceptions of Heterosexual Masculinity: A Determinant in Attitudes toward Homosexuality." PhD dss, Fielding Institute, 1996. 131 p. UH630.P67.

- Shilts, Randy. <u>Conduct Unbecoming: Lesbians and Gays in the U.S. Military, Vietnam to the Persian</u> <u>Gulf.</u> NY: St. Martin's, 1993. 784 p. UB418.G38.S55.
- Shawver, Lois. <u>And the Flag Was Still There: Straight People, Gay People, and Sexuality in the U.S.</u> <u>Military</u>. NY: Haworth, 1995. 262 p. UB418.G38.S53.
- Snyder, William P., & Nybert, Kenneth L. "Policy Paper, Gays and the Military: An Emerging Policy Issue." Journal of Politics and Military Society (Spring 1980): pp. 71-84. Per.
- U.S. Army Forces Command. <u>Military Personnel Dilemmas: Perspectives on Gender-Related Issues</u>. Bibliography, Ft McPherson, GA, Aug 1983. pp. 85-96. Z6724.S6.M45.
- U.S. Army War College. <u>The Armed Forces and Society: Selected Readings on Gender Discrimination</u> <u>and on Homosexuals in the Armed Forces</u>. Carlisle Barracks, PA: USAWC, 1993. 71 p. U413.AY93.A754. Includes faculty-selected articles for curricular support.
- Warshauer, Susan. "Living Under the Debated Homosexuality Regulations: Lesbians in the U.S. Military Challenge a Policy of Containment." <u>Minerva</u> (Summer 1992): pp. 8-19. Per.
- Wells-Petry, Melissa. <u>Exclusion: Homosexuals and the Right to Serve</u>. Wash, DC: Regnery, 1993. 225 p. UB418.G38.W45.
- Williams, Colin J., & Weinberg, Martin S. <u>Homosexuals and the Military: A Study of Less than</u> <u>Honorable Discharge</u>. NY: Harper, 1971. 221 p. UM430.W5. Based on sampling of so-discharged males of 1960s.

U.S. ARMY POLICY PUBLICATIONS

[In chronological order]

- U.S. War Dept. <u>A Manual for Court Courts-Martial, U.S. Army</u>. Wash, DC: GPO, 1943. p. 177. UB853.A35.
 - 93d Article of War, Para (k), defines & prohibits sodomy; see earlier & later editions.
- <u>Homosexuals</u>. Circular No. 3, Jan 1944. 2 p. MilPub-Circ. Consolidates policy for officers & enlisted.
- . <u>Enlisted Men, Discharge: Undesirable Habits or Traits of Character: Army Regulations 615-368</u>, dated Jul 1944. 3 p. MilPub-AR. And editions of Mar 45 (4 p.) & May 1947 (6 p.), plus changes.
- <u>Enlisted Men, Discharge: Unfitness: AR 615-360</u>, dated Oct 1945. 6 p. With 3 changes to Dec 1954 (5 p.). MilPub-AR.

- U.S. Dept of Army. <u>Personnel: Separation of Homosexuals: AR 600-443</u>, dated Jan 1950. 4 p. With 1 change, Jun 51 (1 p.). MilPub-AR. And Apr 1953 edition (5 p.) w/change, Apr 54 (1 p.).
- . <u>Enlisted Personnel: Discharge, General Provisions: AR 615-360</u>, dated Jun 1953. 14 p. MilPub-AR.

See esp Para 13.

- _____. <u>Enlisted Personnel: Discharge, Resignation: AR 615-367</u>, dated Feb 1953. 7 p. MilPub-AR. See Para 8, "Resignation in Lieu of Separation for Homosexuals."
- . <u>Hygiene Educational Guide for Women Officers: Department of the Army Pamphlet 21-44</u>, dated Apr 1958. Sec VI (pp. 29-32). MilPub-Pams. Describes & explains lesbian behavior & DOD policy. (1950 edition not on file).
- <u>Personnel Separation: Officer Personnel: AR 635-100</u>, Change 27, dated Aug 1982. Chap 5, pp. 4-8 21-23. MilPub-AR. And earlier/later editions.

See also:

-Bibliography on Administration of Justice in Law.

PERSONAL EXPERIENCES

- Davis, Patricia L. "Uncle Sam's Lesbians: Power, Empowerment and the Military Experience."
 MA thesis, Old Dominion U, 1991. 90 p. UB418.G38.D39.
 Based on study of 22 questionnaires by 60s-80s servicewomen.
- Gershick, Zsa Zsa. <u>Secret Service: Untold Stories of Lesbians in the Military</u>. Los Angeles, CA: Alyson Books, 2005. 305 p. UB418.G38.G47.
- Humphrey, Mary Ann. <u>My Country, My Right to Serve: Experiences of Gay Men and Women in the</u> <u>Military, World War II to the Present</u>. NY: Harper, 1990. 285 p. UB418.G38.H86. Firsthand accounts.
- Lemer, Bronson. <u>The Last Deployment: : How a Gay, Hammer-swinging Twentysomething Survived a</u> <u>Year in Iraq</u>. Madison, WI: U WI, 2011. 223 p. DS79.766.L46.L26.
- Steffan, Joseph. <u>Gays and the Military: Joseph Steffan vs US</u>. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1993. 222 p. UB418.G38.S74.

Edited affidavits from 1988 trial consist of documents, essays, etc.

. <u>Honor Bound: A Gay American Fights for the Right to Serve His Country</u>. NY: Villard, 1992. 245 p. VB324.G38.S74.

Zuniga, Jose. <u>Soldier of the Year</u>. NY: Pocket, 1994. 325 p. UB418.G38.Z95. Memoir of 1993 top soldier in Sixth Army, who announced his homosexuality shortly after the award.

NON-US EXPERIENCE

Osborne, Huw. "Cocked and Ready: The Humanities and Homosociality at the Royal Military College of Canada." In <u>Military Culture and Education</u>. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2010. pp. 119-38. U405.M57.